

問1 20分後の道のりは  $1 \times 10 + 3 \times 10 = 40$  [km]

40分後の道のりは  $1 \times 10 + 3 \times 10 + 5 \times 10 + 2 \times 10 = 110$  [km]

問2 20分後の道のりは  $1 \times 10 + 5 \times 10 = 60$  [km]

30分後の道のりは  $1 \times 10 + 5 \times 10 + (-1) \times 10 = 50$  [km]

50分後の道のりは  $1 \times 10 + 5 \times 10 + (-1) \times 10 + (-2) \times 10 + 1 \times 10 = 40$  [km]

問3 
$$\int y \, dx = \int 5 \, dx = 5x + C$$

$$\int y \, dx = \int (2x + 5) \, dx = x^2 + 5x + C$$

$$\int y \, dx = \int \frac{-1}{(x+5)^2} \, dx = \frac{1}{x+5} + C$$

問4

$$\int_1^5 (4x + 2) \, dx = [2x^2 + 2x]_{x=1}^{x=5} = (2 \cdot 5^2 + 2 \cdot 5) - (2 \cdot 1^2 + 2 \cdot 1) = 60 - 4 = 56$$

$$\int_1^2 \frac{1}{(x+2)^2} \, dx = \left[ \frac{-1}{x+2} \right]_{x=1}^{x=2} = \left( \frac{-1}{4} \right) - \left( \frac{-1}{3} \right) = \frac{1}{12}$$

## 問5

$$(1) \quad v = \int_0^3 a \, dt = \int_0^3 3 \, dt = [3t]_{t=0}^{t=3} = 9 \quad [\text{m/s}]$$

$$(2) \quad v = \int_0^t a \, dt = \int_0^t 3 \, dt = [3t]_{t=0}^{t=t} = 3t$$

$$(3) \quad d = \int_0^3 v \, dt = \int_0^3 3t \, dt = \left[ \frac{3}{2} t^2 \right]_{t=0}^{t=3} = \frac{3}{2} (3^2 - 0) = \frac{27}{2} \quad [\text{m}]$$

$$(4) \quad d = \int_3^6 v \, dt = \int_3^6 3t \, dt = \left[ \frac{3}{2} t^2 \right]_{t=3}^{t=6} = \frac{3}{2} (6^2 - 3^2) = \frac{81}{2} \quad [\text{m}]$$

## 問6

$$(1) \quad v(t) = 50 - 9.8t \text{ なので } v(3) = 50 - 9.8 \times 3 = 20.6 \quad [\text{m/s}]$$

(2) 最高点に達したときに速さが一旦ゼロになる。  
それは  $v(t) = 50 - 9.8t = 0$  を満たす時間  $t$  のとき。

すなわち  $t = 50/9.8 = 5.1$  [s]

5.1[s]後のボールの高さは

$$h = \int_0^{5.1} (50 - 9.8t) \, dt = [50t - 4.9t^2]_{t=0}^{t=5.1} \approx 128 \quad [m]$$

(3) 上昇時間と下降時間が同じなので  $5.1 \times 2 = 10.2$  [s]